1. Why did Europeans first want to come to Africa?
2. Describe the apartheid system. Why it start? What effect did it have on Africans?
3. What is genocide? What country suffered through genocide for the past 20 years? Explain how this effected the people living there.
4. Why did Europeans build empires in Africa? What European countries built the empires?
5. What has contributed to political instability since independence in Africa?
6. What happened during the scramble for Africa?
7. How were the new boundries formed after WWII? What issues did the formation of these cause?
8. When and how did most African countries get independence?
9. Describe the major diseases and the effects that these diseases have had on Africa?
10. What are the Janjaweed?
11. Explain the Middle Passage. Explain Slave Trade. How did this effect the people of Africa?
12. What was the Berlin conference? Who was there and what was the ultimate decision?
13. Who were Nelson Mandela and F.W. DeDlerk? How did they change the history of South Africa?

1. Who was King Leopold? What impact did he have on Africa?
2. Why was F.W. DeKlerk so important to Africa? What country?

**Part II Essays**

1. Describe the cause and effect of colonialism in Africa. Give specific examples.
2. Describe some of the problems African countries have had since independence. Give specific examples.
3. Describe Nelson Mandela’s role in the African racial movement.
4. What effect did apartheid have on Africa? Explain the differences in the way people were treated.